



Sanjay Ghodawat University, Kolhapur

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2018-19

EXM/P/09/01

Year and Program: 2018-19

School of Technology

Department of Computer Science & Engineering

Course Code: CST202

Course Title: Theory of Computation

Semester – IV

Day and Date:

End Semester Examination (ESE)

Time: Max Marks: 100

Tuesday 21<sup>st</sup> May 2019

10:30 AM to 1:30 PM

**Instructions:**

- 1) All questions are compulsory.
- 2) Assume suitable data wherever necessary.
- 3) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

**Q.1 Attempt the Following**

Marks    Bloom's Level    CO

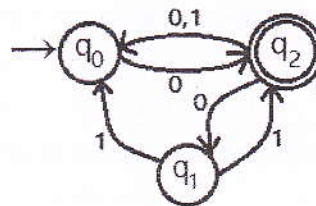
- a Describe Nondeterministic Finite Automata with suitable Example and define extended transition function for NFA.

07    L1    CO1

OR

- a Convert the following NFA to DFA

07    L2    CO1



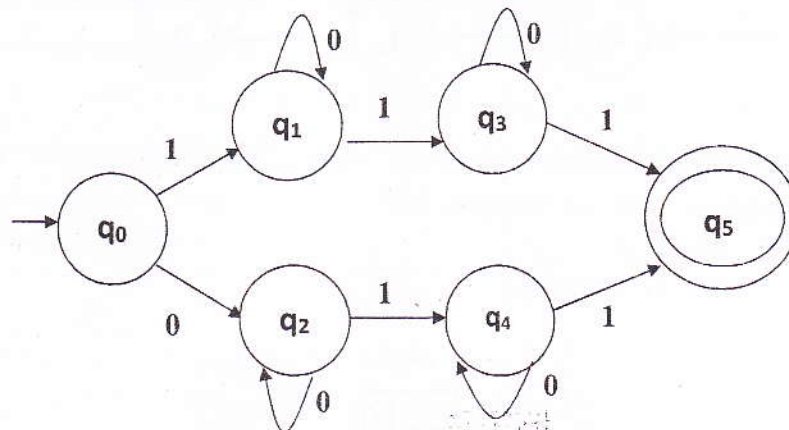
- b State and Prove the Kleene's Theorem Part – I

08    L1    CO1

OR

- b Convert the minimum state FA for given FA.

08    L2    CO1



**Q.2 Attempt the Following**

- a Convert the following CFG to Chomsky Normal Form.

07 L2 CO2

$S \rightarrow AACD$

$A \rightarrow aAb \mid \wedge$

$C \rightarrow aC \mid a$

$D \rightarrow aDa \mid bDb \mid \wedge$

**OR**

- a 1) Simplify the following Context Free Grammar

07 L2 CO2

1)  $S \rightarrow ABAC$

$A \rightarrow aA \mid \wedge$

$B \rightarrow bB \mid \wedge$

$C \rightarrow c$

- 2) Find out the useless and dead variables

$S \rightarrow abS \mid abA \mid abB$

$A \rightarrow cd$

$B \rightarrow aB$

$C \rightarrow dc$

- b Describe the model and working of the automaton machine acceptor for the Context free language.

08 L1 CO3

**OR**

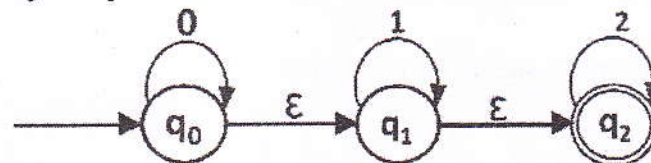
- b Design a PDA for language of a palindrome over an  $\Sigma = \{a, b\}^*$

08 L4 CO3

**Q.3 Solve any two**

- a Design the equivalent NFA.

07 L4 CO1



- b Apply Kleene's theorem to obtain the NFA -  $\wedge$  Null for the following regular expressions

07 L3 CO1

1)  $(00+1)^* (10)^*$

2)  $(0+1)^* (1+00) (0+1)^*$

pages

**ESE**

- c Give the left most derivation and right most derivation for the strings 07 L2 CO2  
 i)bbbaa ii)abb for the given CFG and specify your view on ambiguity of a  
 given grammar.  
 $S \rightarrow SSa \mid SaS \mid aSS \mid b.$
- d Design a PDA for  $L = \{WcWr \mid W \in \{a, b\}^*\}$  07 L4 CO3
- Q. 4 Solve Any Two**
- a Describe the parsing of a string **abbcd**e for the top down parser and shift 08 L1 CO2  
 reduce parser for the given context free grammar:  
 $G = (V, \Sigma, P, S)$ , where  $V = \{S, A, B\}$ ,  $\Sigma = \{a, b, c, d, e\}$ ,  $S = \{S\}$   
 $P = \{S \rightarrow aABe$   
 $A \rightarrow Abc \mid b$   
 $B \rightarrow d\}$
- b Describe the moves and construct a Top down PDA for following CFG 08 L2 CO3  
 $S \rightarrow a \mid aS \mid bSS \mid SbS \mid SSb$
- c State and prove the pumping lemma for context free language. 08 L1 CO4
- Q. 5 Solve Any Two**
- a Design the Turing Machine for the language  $L = \{a, b\}^* \{aba\} \{a, b\}^* =$  08 L4 CO5  
 $\{x \text{ belongs to } \{a, b\}^* \mid x \text{ contains the substring } aba\}$
- b State the need for the variations in the Turing machine. 08 L3 CO5
- c Design the Turing Machine for the language  $L = \{a^i b^j c^k \mid i, j, k \geq 0\}$  08 L4 CO5
- Q. 6. Solve Any Three**
- a L1 and L2 are two context free languages are there, show that these two 08 L3 CO4  
 languages are closed under the i) Union and ii) Concatenation operations.
- b Show that  $L = \{a^i b^j c^k \mid j \geq i\}$  is not a Context free language. 08 L3 CO4
- c Design a TM to accept a language  $L = \{a^n b^n \mid n \geq 1\}$  08 L4 CO5
- d Describe Turing suggested Universal Model of TM to resemble the 08 L2 CO5  
 working of the modern computer.